USING MORNING REPORTS to RESEARCH WWI WWII KOREAN WAR and VIETNAM VETERANS

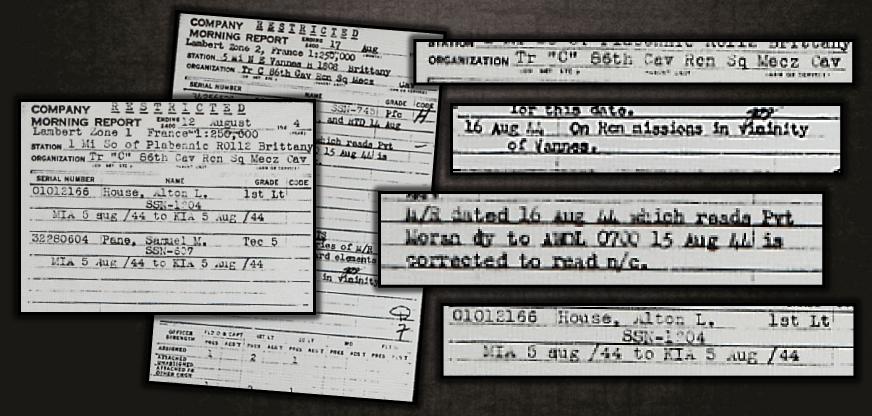


The morning reports are **company level**, daily reports which document status changes for assigned personnel of all Army units from WWI through Vietnam.

First introduced in 1912 these reports were originally used to keep track of individual veterans for pay and benefits purposes.

SERIAL HE OLOLZE MIA	I Mi So of Plabennic Mi So of Plabennic NON Tr "C" S6th Cav R NAME 166 House, Alton L, SSN-1204 5 sug /44 to KIA 5	ROI12 Britte on Sq Mecz Ce GRADE C: 1st Lt Aug /44 Tec 5	To for	alier fr 12	212 Paliana	186	P. 16= : Pt Con & Duty to P. 10 = 1 0 to 10 to	25 18 13 14 19	2/
						2 - /	. A. C.		********
			- 31750	DDFG		0 = /	AGINESINO HENGE MINGES 3-40		*********
			- 01767	3915		0 = 7	*ATMTSSTAG *TGAGT ATMGTS >=40		
	And the second s		- 51767	Admir abs 2		0 = 7	HQ 7th Sqdn 1st Cav APO 96357		
	Iwon John P	05235352	CPT	Admir abs 7		0 = 7	HQ 7th Sqdn 1st Cav APO 96357		
	Lyon John P	05235352	CPT	Admir abs 7	da Tokyo	2 = 1	HQ 7th Sqdn 1st Cav APO 96357 Permissive Travel Orders 3-69		
	Lyon John P	05235352	CPT	Dort	da Tokyo TDY	2 = 14	HQ 7th Sqdn 1st Cav APO 96357		
* **		05235352 R&14942095	- CPT	Dort	da Tokyo	2 = 14	HQ 7th Sqdn 1st Cav APO 96357 Permissive Travel Orders 3-69 HQ 7th Sqdn 1st Cav APO 96357		
P P CONTRACTOR	Lyon John P File Patrick H			Don't	da Tokyo TDY	2 - 2	HQ 7th Sqdn 1st Cav APO 96357 Permissive Travel Orders 3-69 HQ 7th Sqdn 1st Cav APO 96357 Permissive Travel Orders 3-66		
				Don't	da Tokyo TDY da Hong Kong	2 - 2	HQ 7th Sqdn 1st Cav APO 96357 Permissive Travel Orders 3-69 HQ 7th Sqdn 1st Cav APO 96357		

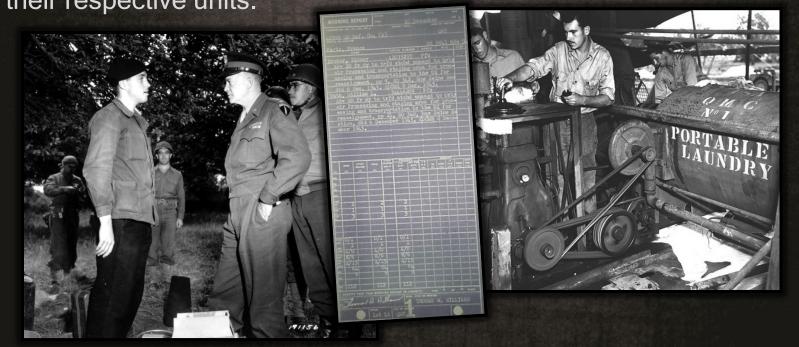
Important status changes for individual veterans such as unit assignment, transfer, promotion, discipline or wounds received in combat were recorded on the morning reports.



If you are researching an individual Army or Air Force veteran the morning reports allow you to trace their movements, showing where they were and what they were doing during their time in the service.

THE REST OF THE PARTY OF THE PA			REDISTRIPUT	res	65734	A. 1. W		a de la companya de l
Devito James L	05247718	113	Rtm	Pres	50000		raissive Travel Orders 3-56	4/自然社员建
PARTNERS NOT ALTHOUGH	Project Commence		A SALE POLY	Carry day, and	4. 15 1	H.	7th Sonn 1st Cay APO 96357	
		Water Say	fr admin ab	7 da	150	945 S	E. 19 E. C. W. E. C. W. B. C. W. B. C. W. B. C. W.	4.4.4.
The state of the s		44-418-48	the solution of	Office State	-	-		
the district of	at Paragraph and	10-2 10-2.5	REDISTRIBUT	ION		PA A		
Devito James L	05247718	llT	Dort	YOY	1. 17. 12.	Pe	rmissive Travel Orders 3-56	
	A STATE OF THE PARTY OF THE PAR		1000 (A) (A)	Helping the first	104	НО	7th Sgdn 1st Cav APO 96357	
		ne de Taes	Admin abs 7	da Hong Ko	25			
and the second	e i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i	i deli primerimo i	graveliës en moderna	thora pile is selected to be	philippin and	telija i rom	Christian Control of the State of the Bright St. State	- in the skill know
Devito James L	05247718	112	Age	Pres	2	36 PO	7th Sodn let Cay APO 96357	13Feb69
		F 18 16			AV AP	0 9635	7 Con Br AR PMOB 1981	主要提供基础
Arranda de la contraction de l		1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	art sandy to have		T 177			建筑 的是最高金
Devite Taxon I	05247718	1LT	Atch	Pres		5011		100000000000000000000000000000000000000
Devito James L	U) EAL (10	1	pndg EDCSA	And harmana	72166	Side and the		V Colored V
44			DILLE MOONE	on West of Addition of the	and the same	120 1 1.04	THE SECOND SECURITION OF THE SECOND SECURITION OF THE SECOND SECURITION.	A STATE OF S

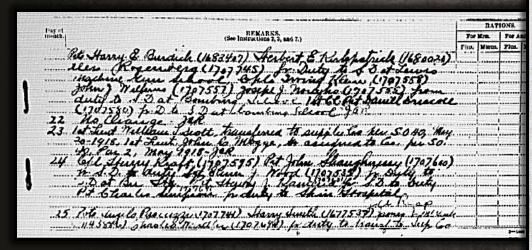
Whether researching General Eisenhower as he planned for the invasion of Europe or tracing the movements of the lowest ranking Private whose duty it was to wash lke's underpants - you can follow either veteran day by day using the morning reports of their respective units.



Initially, the morning reports were handwritten in cursive on preformatted cards. Unit clerks recorded the day's events and submitted them to supervising officers for inspection before the records were transferred to Army record keeping units for storage.

	OFFICKISS	For Duty.	STED MEN.	Aborni.	Attaches	ANEXISTE ON B	ules.
Pete Harry & Burcheck (1883427). Iller Rogersterg (1707 748 Machine Rine be of 30, John) Walfams (1707557) Jos dulif & Dat Bombang I (170580) to De 3 at low 22 ha Cleaning Jak 23 lat Land Wallbour Jahott, traval	MARINE AND A PROBLEM 168 80. Forbert & Ringhatricle 168 80. Joseph J. Maring Marine 1707 559) Let a 146 Chi Daniel Break Loria to anti-le la New SO 83. 1 14 John Shanghuren 1707 1 15 John Shanghuren 1707	RATIONS. For Men. For Animal. Fins. Winus. Fins. Minus. 24). May. 640).	The section of the se				Tatorficebia

This continued until 1943 when the Army required that the reports be typed rather than written by hand.



MORNIN	YY IG R	(E)	PORT	CHAME	•1B	, 3	epte	mbe	r	3
*					.,			100		
STATION_A	100	뜾	775	-			A 123	1		***
OPERHIZATIO	N	25	1	-	et.	Ja a		<u></u>	***	
SERIAL NUM				MU	CONTRACTOR OF	****	-		ADE	
9102684			besit					18/	565	
6745726		14	ward.	. 4	rno	14	D.	1/		1
2646831		XX.	tthe	11,	And	CON	T.	P	PO	100
56B19284		Be	Thes.	Zo	242	t B		PT		
56820232			iver,			ra_		LPY		
56465916			DOW.					7		
681926	-	1	pler.	NO	100	4-		P	•	
Above 32591702	_	-	po.	11:00	100	7		TT/	5	_
32591701 Sk in	270	4	TOLL	Thrace	- R	-et	nd i			-
to Dr		-	25.5-		-	-	-			_
		-						ri e		
		lesi						1		
offic	orr	J	essi:	og w	1th	Cr	أحفرو	341	Lon	THE REAL PROPERTY.
0-922350)	30	ldon	D.	But	ohe	r	C a	D.E.	
0-92028)		Ĭ.	TIA.	A. F	9.48	-11			Lt	
0.306479			aton						1	
0-919949			rnon			FOR			H	
0-110799			drew			H			L	
0-110287 0-111069	16	B.	bort						L	
Jean-ve-	_	111-			Ť		-	-1		
C-PICLB	FLDG			N.			-	•		
STERRAIM		484	7 000		7853		-	1867	FREE	AUT
MEICHED	2		1		5		- William			
THE PER										_
Simila Care					-					-
TOTAL	1	_	_11		- 5		ISTED .	<u></u>	<u> </u>	
STE CARET	27.5		CAPETE	-		-	ABAC	_		
-	PEGE			910		2	-		221	
ABEIERED		-		219	-	2_		-		
				-						
MAN Per					-	-				
Maria Care				'219	,	2			221	
ATTACABLE DE CONTRACTO DE CONTR				.518	-	700	sas	7	Ţ.	Astes.
STANTED STANTANT			100 FOR		TOD!	Tu	sda ,19	7	Ţ.	226
A BEST	a arisa	1110	SEE OF (SEE FOR BE	247 OF 2472 S	OP I	27	.19	7 43	Ţ.	225
A SAN	a arita	220	DER GO (DED FOR I DECE FOR BO	225	OP I	27	.19	7	Ţ.	226°
A BAST	erení evies	220	DES CO (DES FOR) CE FOR BE O CHARLE FOR BEAUTIFUE OF THE SERVICE OF THE	225	MAD S	220	.19	7 43 #1		226
CHARLES OF STATE OF S	ATTEN ATTEN ATTEN ATCHS 0454	220	DES DE (DED FOR) O DINNER D PO L'ENTELF E ELTIDOS	225	MATERIAL AND ADDRESS OF THE PARTY AND ADDRESS	220	19	y 43 #1 ***		226
CHARLES OF STATE OF S	ATTEN ATTEN ATTEN ATCHS 0454	220	DES CO (DES FOR) CE FOR BE O CHARLE FOR BEAUTIFUE OF THE SERVICE OF THE	225 0 2	enter sept sept sept sept sept sept sept sept	220	1 6	y 43 #1 ***		226 226 226
CHARLES OF STATE OF S	ATTEN ATTEN ATTEN ATCHS 0454	220	DES DE (DED FOR) O DINNER D PO L'ENTELF E ELTIDOS	225 0 2	MATERIAL AND ADDRESS OF THE PARTY ADDRESS OF THE PARTY AND ADDRESS OF T	220	1 6	y 43 州		226
CHARLES OF STATE OF S	ATTEN ATTEN ATTEN ATCHS 0454	220	DEL CO (DEL POR DE O DIRECTO O	225 0 2 2	enter sept sept sept sept sept sept sept sept	220	5 6	y 43 州		226
CYTACABRA CYTACA	ATTENT ATTENT ATTENT ORGA	22(DEL CO (DEL POR DE O DIRECTO O	225 0 2 1 0	211	220	19	7 63 州 (計]: [4 ? ?	226

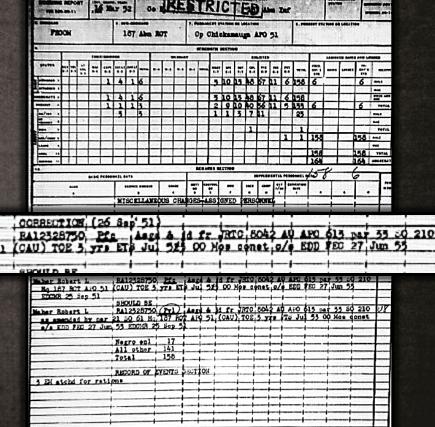
Detail on the morning reports in WWII and the Korean War became more organized and consistent, with serial numbers included for all veterans.

Repcik John C Jr 0-13

	COMPANY ULUJ
CONTINUATION	MORNING REPORT 100 1B, September 3
MORNING REPORT	station APO #4778, U 3 army, Oran, Algeria
, 00E 30	ORGANIZATION 705th Dur et Dist co J.J.
Sed-Renger anf Co (Atm)"	NE SEE STO
Renger Ing Con 3440ASU (PERM-PARTY) Inf	SERIAL NUMBER MINE GRADE CODE
Matter or steams	19102584 Mebesius, Norman H 3/8gt
Fort Benning Ga	36745726 Edwards, Arnold D. T/5
NAME SEXIAL MUNDER ! 45555 NOS CONC	32646831 Matthews, Andrew W. PFC
GATAS (Con't)	38R19284 Barnes, Forest R. Pyt
Waterbury Josephs 0-13413821stLt1512 Ad	36820232 Culver, Richard Pvt
ABRO & JO IF OZO ADD DIV FU DENER	36483918 Curnow, Jack Pwt
NC per 65 30 200 Hg The Inf Cen	36819263 Tipler, Robert L. Pet
this sta cutrl br Inf race # Comp	above for sk in ore to dy
ORC Cat TIT dy 1512 A/h 1928 O/S	32591702 Cipo, Stephen G. T/5
av 22 rat fr 0/8 Dan 48 apec rating	Sk in grs 338th Engr Regt Disp'ry
Pront & Gl1 ETS 30 Apr 51	to Dy
Asgd & jd fr 82d Abn Div Ft Fragg	
Asga a ja ir oza aba biv re sragg /	
NC par 25 SO 200 The Inf Cen this	Officers Messing with Organisation
Cat III d/b 1923 0/S sv 25 ret fr	0-922350 Seldon D. Butcher Capt
O/S Aug 45 apar mating Proht & Gil	0-920281 Lewis A. Peagan 1st Lt
RTS 31 Dec 51	0.306479 Alaton B. Barrow 2nd Lt
Starcher RichardD - 1868232 2ndLt 1542	0-919949 Vernon G. Barrow 2nd Lt
Asgd & jd fr 82d Abn Div Pt Bragg	0-1107894 andrew T. Griffin and Lt
NC par 26 SO 200 Hg The Inf Cen	U-11020/A DOMESTO I
this ate race W Comp ORC Cat III	0-1110696 Robert G. O'Loary and Lt
dy 1542 d/h 1927 0/S av 47 dt ret	FLOGEGET SELF THE FLEG
Ir 0/S Nov 47 apec rating Proht &	C-PICES PAGE 4867 PROS AMET PROS SAST PRES AMET PRES ASST
GII ETS ADT 52	445164FD 7 1 1 5
at the eage t jd fr unit indicated Pt	Water.
Bragg HC par 12 13 & 14 SO 200 Hq	61/1/50/5/10 61/1/50/5/10
The Inf Con this ata (SO atchd)	1016L 7 1 1 5
	To caper anything capers Equitib at a
d Lt1512 DO Hq The Inf	STREET PRINT ADDRESS THE STREET PRINTS THERED PRINTS PRINTS OF THE STREET
t TREE Abn Inf RegtAt	24-ILUED 219 2 221
to Hg The Inf	EV:X::Rep
an this	districted des
158 Pfc74812 A	1011 (219 2 22)
mp ORC 5776 Pfc74745	P. COMMENTS MUNICIPAL OF JOHN THE TUE SERY SAME
ates richeres;	series attended for sent Sept 21, 1943 225
PAL TT 8595 Pfc74745	THE STIER SERVICE FOR BET OF THIS SEPONT SHEET A MICHAEL
3709 Pfc74745	" separan 220 on ma 225 servia 226 571 224
ht & G11 622 Put74812	A MEN SATISFACION O MEN ATENDA CO SATISFACIONE O
505th Abn Inf	will nes atche to dress 2 mil 6 a orașe 7 horașe
SO Atchd)	s man 221 un 2 219 5m 7 226
AT + 1540 I Indicated Pt 11	PAGE 1 OF 1 PAGES
bragg MC per 70 71 8 78 SO 200 Hq	A COUNTY THE THE SHOWN MATERIAL A COUNTY AND
The Ind Can this sta (30 stohd)	their is several to be
and the same of th	wow delden & butcher Callet
FASE OF PAGES	# 1 1 1 cat at 2 has here.
D W D COPY THAT HAN OR SCU	and the set up core table boy on act

When the U.S. Army entered the Korean War the morning reports were enlarged providing more space to record events and personnel status changes.

These enlarged reports were used until the morning reports were phased out in 1974.



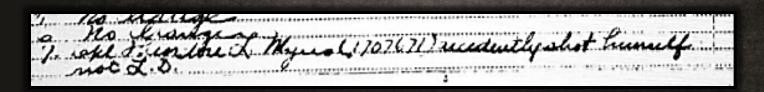
RECTRICTED

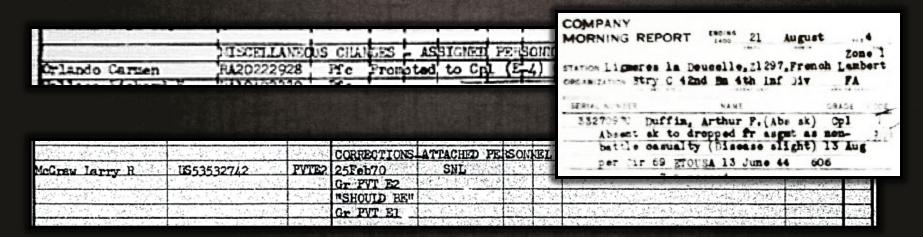
GLEN H LAPINE Commanding Officer

Prior to the catastrophic 1973 fire which destroyed most Army service records at the National Archives, morning reports were primarily used to verify eligibility for benefits or awardswhich may have been omitted from the veteran's Official Military Personnel file.



After the fire, the morning reports were used more broadly by both the Department of Veteran Affairs and the National Archives as they sought to verify benefits eligibility for veterans whose service records were consumed in the fire.

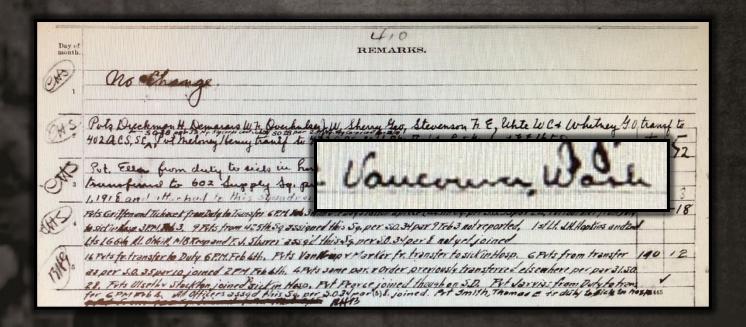




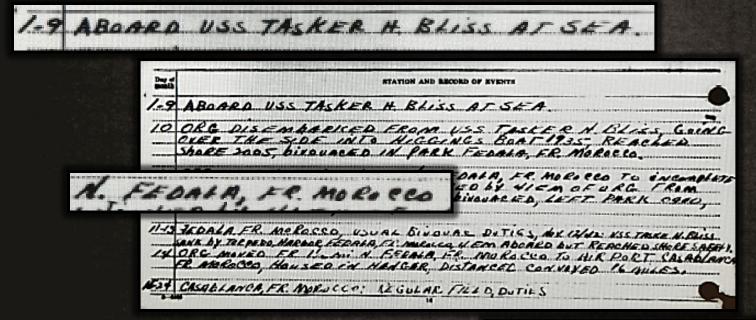
Today, the morning reports can be viewed in person at the National Archives where they are maintained on microfilm.



The earliest variation of morning reports used during WWI included a 'general record of events' section which often detailed movement and locations where the men in each company were stationed.



These notations often document overseas transport and unit Headquarters locations when there was a change in station.

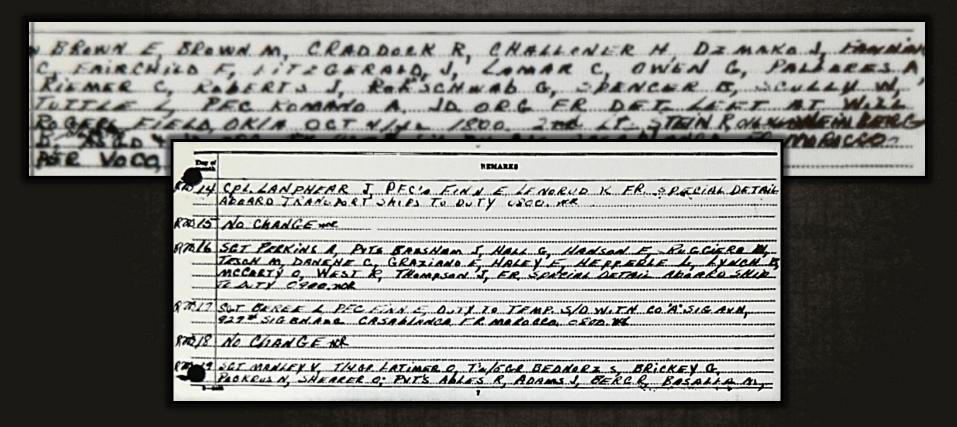


CASABLANCA, FR. NOROCCO:

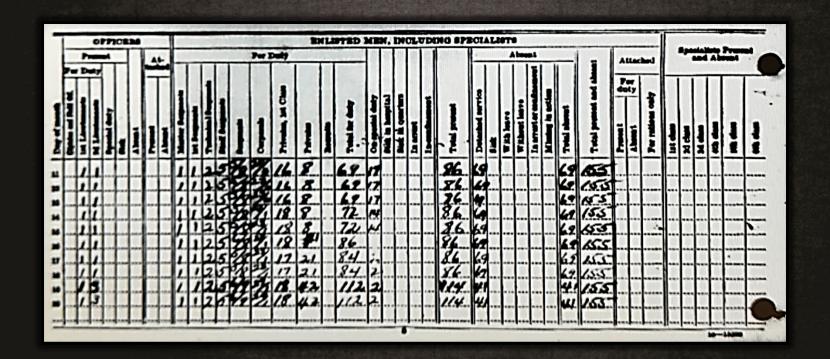
Information about the individual soldiers who were assigned to the company was packed onto the standardized lines of the report which document each day of the month.

Pari	REMARKS
P. C. C.	BROWN E, BROWN M. CRADDOLK R. CHALLONER H. DZ MAKO J. TANKA C. FRIRCHILD F., 1172 GERALD, J. LOMAR C., OWEN G., PALLORES A. RICHMER C., ROBERTS J. ROKSCHWAB G., SPENCER G., SCULLY W., TUTTLE L. PEC KOMMO A. JD. ORG FR. DET. LEFT AT WILL POGER FIELD, OKIA OCT NIJE. 1800. 2nd LT. STEIN ROUNDERN BERGS B. M. D. JD. ORG. FR. 1377 SIG BM. ASC., CASA DLANCA, FR. MORICKOS.
RE	BE VOCO NOONE
0 120	No Charles : 166.
anse	No Chade of
D1322	NO CHANGE NO
23	TISER SHORER O, DUTY TO TOMP SID WITH COTT SIG ANN 727# SIG BOL BEC, ASABLANCA, FR. MARCALO, ANDR. YSOT, STRAUER H, PATS HUDBON C.

These names run across each page from left to right in an almost stream of consciousness-like flow.



Directly after the string of names you will find a notation referring to the men who were previously listed on the page.



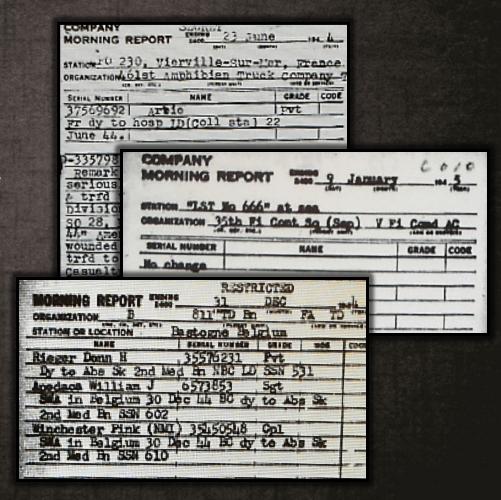
During WWII the morning reports became more efficient, with each page heading indicating the unit designation, date, geographical location, and map coordinates.

COMPANY		alament .		
	name 19kh 194	60		
STATION 1 Mile 3 Barbarno, 1	taleom-zara	HA.		
ORGANIZATIONIC CO D 927th Sig Br	MORNING	REPORT "	100 J.	INE IN 4
Seen Sunsen	STATION_	FOTELA	E FOOL	166
COMPANY MORNING REPORT ENDING 7 JES	mary me	K, 14	SEE JSE CA	LNF and an advised
STATION St Trond, Belgium vK2049	(MARIA)	SMORE	T 28 june	14.41
ORGANIZATION BO GO Pirat Army	Inf	iervil	le-Sur-ver	Prance
	OMERICATION 6	lst amphib	ian Truck	COMPANYTO
	Sema Newsca	MANE		cedet coot
	-1500018	Motheta	1.	A 74 1- E

Many of the WWII map codes used in Europe can be translated to longitude and latitude for precise GPS mapping, allowing us to follow a veteran's footsteps through the war.



When veterans were fighting through the Jungles of the Pacific or the rugged terrain of Korea it is more common to see a general location or approximation for each day's station.

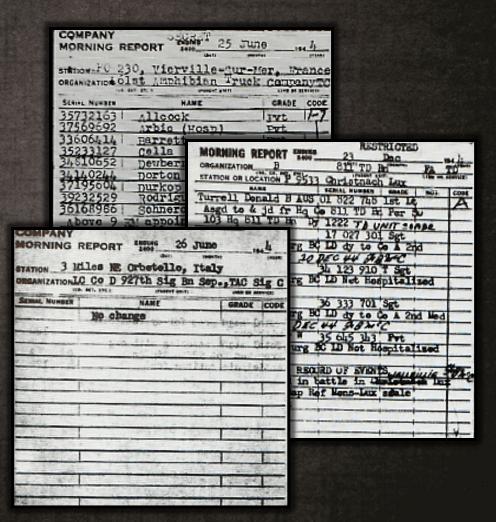


Because many morning reports were drafted in hazardous conditions and extreme climates it is also common to find degraded quality on some of the reports.

NUMBER	Co D 927th Sig Bn Se	Augus die Wennecht	が表示す。アルス 2010 2 m か 0 c	14.
	No change	GRADE CODE	10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 1	CEL
	Carried and Company of the Company o	Transmission	Total asgd pres for dy rationing with org	
150	- to diffe an install	Note that.	Total stch rationing with org	4
	- C - 195 km2 km		Anticipate rations for	-0
-	-	100000	10 4 4 1 10 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	
-				
THE PERSON	73 P19 P19		The state of the s	161-0
			2000	-
		2.000	The state of the s	
W. C.	100000000000000000000000000000000000000	The state of the s	Mark Mark Comment of the Comment of	
		G EASTERN PROPERTY.	Part of the same of the same of	
	0.0000000000000000000000000000000000000	Name of Street	All parties and an arrange and	-
100		A SACRETON OF THE PARTY OF THE	美国的国际国际 ,但中华农村中华东	10.0
	7 30		**************************************	
RE T O CH	N MUMBUM BUMBER	MALE PARTY		493
7		SALE STREET	The martine and resigns and by	WILLIAM STATE
		MATERIAL COMPANY	建 。即将\$P\$总数目就在37个区	100
1		SOLO SESSIONES		375
-	CADETS ESLATED	Manufacture S		Sie
PERMIT	15 100	M MICH A SECTION	SEC SPECIFIC TO THE SECOND SEC	Sec.
100	Complete Calcinol and	BLUSSESSES	2017年度,1000年100日,	Spann.
200	7387	No. of Concession, Name of Street, or other teams of the Concession, Name of Street, or other teams of the Concession, Name of	A 1887 1 1887 1	86
-	TO SHOULD BE THE THE	1	THE PART MANUAL IN CO.	200
	I LOS DILL CA. LINE SELAMA	- 6	PAC AND STREET STREET	AND THE
THE 12	6 mm 186 mm 186]	7. MIC+ ME	out to an long on out or	1
2017		280.3	Part Land	1
# 5F 4	S THE REST OF SERVICE	一 一 一 一 一 一 一 一 一 一 一 一 一 一 一 一 一 一 一	1350 814 2124	10.0
SERVICE OF THE PERSON NAMED IN		The state of	《新闻》	丹
A SECOND	an Au	在成。	THE RESIDENCE OF THE PARTY OF T	SE.
146	VI. Carra		AND THE OWNER OF THE PARTY OF	STATE OF

On WWII morning reports the notations pertaining to the individual men within the unit appear on the lines beneath the heading of each page.

The morning reports are 'omissions based' meaning that only the names of men with status changes are mentioned.

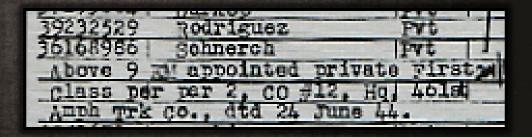


So, for example if you were promoted or wounded then your name would appear on the report for that date. If nothing happened to you then you would not be mentioned.

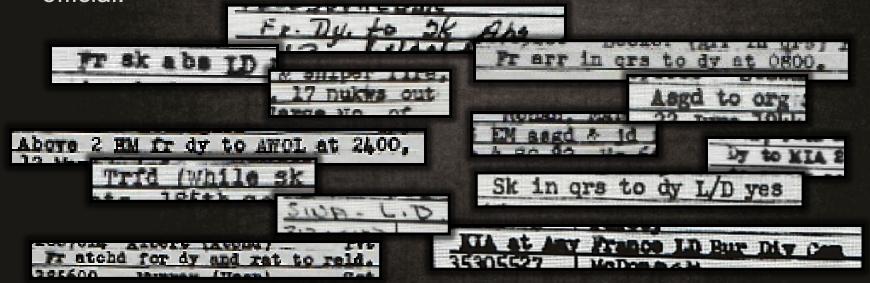
The name of the soldier along with their rank and serial number appear first, with the status change listed on the lines beneath their name.



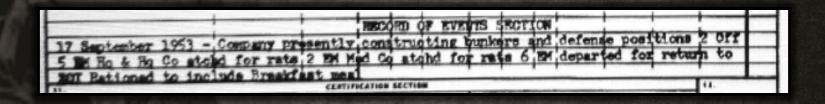




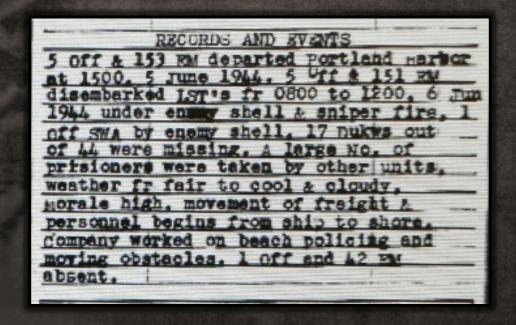
The morning reports utilize what is essentially a form of military shorthand as a way to fit all of the necessary data on the relatively small space provided. For example: the word assigned appears as 'asgd', sick usually appears as 'sk', wounded in action appears as 'wia', returned to duty appears as 'rtd'. There are many, many abbreviations found in the morning reports and not all of them are official.



At the bottom of each morning report for WWII and the Korean War a 'record of events' section is also included.



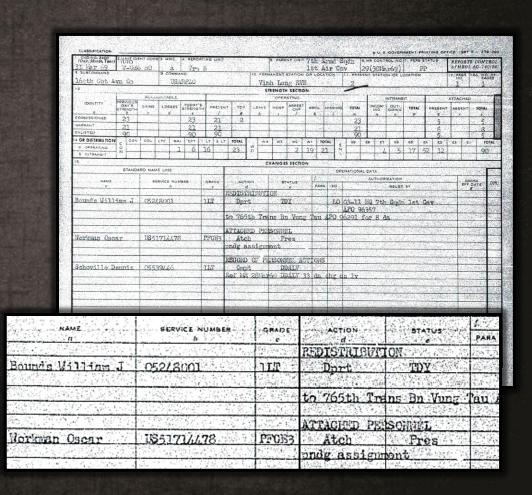
Sometimes this section includes a detailed account of small unit combat actions for each day which can allow for an incredibly detailed and personal understanding of your veteran's wartime experiences.



The very bottom of each page includes detail on unit strength, rations and then a signature of the commanding officer who signed off on each day's report.

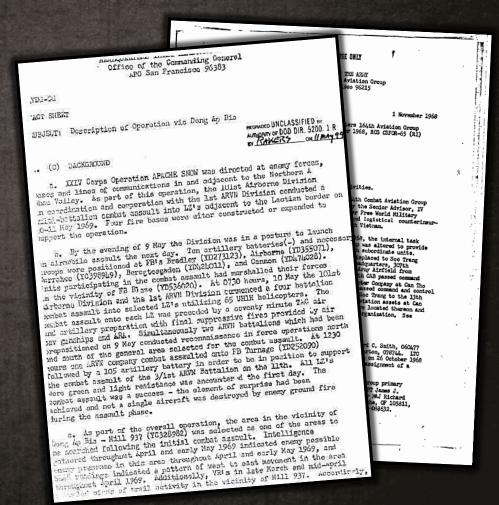
OFFICER	FLD O & CAPT	15T LT	15 LT	80	FLT 0				
******	PRES ABST	MG THE	PRES ASS'I	PHCS ARET	PRES ASST				
*144		2	3		1				
STONE SALAGE									
01412 CP04					- 1				
BOTAL		2	3	1					
4 LML \$10(00)0	PRESENT : M	SERT TO	EN PRODUCT	LANGERT					
ANCHE ANCHE VENIGO		17	6	6	182				
***** ****									
101st	- 1	127	61.	6 1	182				
A STEAMER NUMBER OF SATE A SECURITED SATE III OF A STEAMER SUPPER DESCRIPTION TO SERVER SUPPER DESCRIPTION TO SERVER SUPPER DESCRIPTION TO SERVER O MENALURO FOR RATIONS O SECURITE SUPPER DESCRIPTION TO SERVER O 176 MENALURO SECURITE SECURITE									
SIGNATURE IN THE WALL OF THE HAD ON BOY THE WALL OF THE PARTY AND									

During Vietnam the morning reports focused only on the personnel and headquarters location. The 'record of events' section describing action or movement taking place was removed from the forms. Depending on the unit and dates being researched it may be possible to use after action reports or command reports to fill this gap.



During Vietnam the morning reports focused only on the personnel and headquarters location.

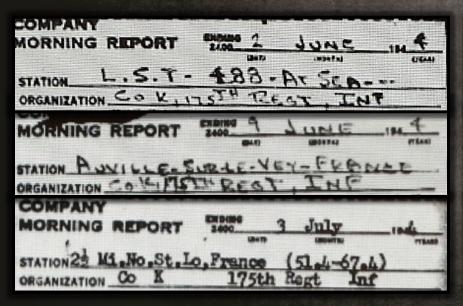
The 'record of events' section describing action or movement taking place was removed from the forms. Depending on the unit and dates being researched it may be possible to use after action reports or command reports to fill this gap.

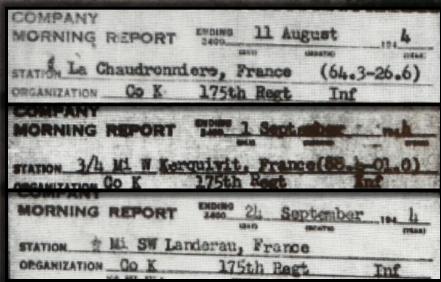


STARTING ON YOUR RESEARCH JOURNEY

It is technically possible to document every step of a veteran's service from start to finish using the morning reports.

This type of detail is difficult to assemble because of the limitations of the reports themselves and the enormity of the armed forces during various conflicts.





STARTING ON YOUR RESEARCH JOURNEY

Stateside training periods are easier to document for veterans who stayed with the same unit throughout the war. In most cases it is wise to skip US training periods and stick to using the morning reports to research the core overseas unit to which the veteran was assigned. This allows us to gain a clear understanding of their main contribution to the war effort.



I hope that you found this presentation helpful.

If you think that others may be interested in
learning more about researching a family
member who served in the US Military, please
share this video on social media and let others
know about the services we provide!

"Every veteran has a unique story. The mission of Golden Arrow Research is to document your individual veteran's
wartime experiences, allowing you to better understand and also preserve the history of their military service. Our
expert research team is on-site daily at multiple archival facilities. We use our exclusive research process to
trace your individual veteran, showing you where they were and what they did during the war.
Let us help you to tell your veteran's story."